

<b>SEMESTER</b>	<b>DEPARTMENT</b>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b>
<i>Fourth</i>	<i>General Engineering</i>	<i>Digital Electronics I</i>
<b>COURSE CODE</b>	<b>HOURS: 3</b>	<b>COURSE SPECIFICATIONS</b>
<i>ET 406</i>	<b>UNITS: 3</b>	<i>Theoretical Contents</i>
<p><b>1. Various Number Systems:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Understand different numbering systems: decimal, binary, octal and hexadecimal.</li> <li>➤ Conversion between different number systems.</li> <li>➤ Perform arithmetic operations in different number systems.</li> </ul>		
<p><b>2. Types and Functions of Logic Gates:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Describe the fundamental operations of: NOT, AND, OR.</li> <li>➤ Apply the concept of the truth table.</li> <li>➤ Describe logic operations of: NAND, NOR and XOR.</li> <li>➤ Implement simple Boolean functions with logic gates.</li> </ul>		
<p><b>3. Basic Theorems of Boolean Algebra, and Minimize Functions Using a Karnaugh Map:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Define and use basic theorems of Boolean algebra.</li> <li>➤ Use the concept of minterms and maxterms as applied to Boolean algebra.</li> <li>➤ Represent logic functions using a Karnaugh map, using two and three-variable Karnaugh maps.</li> <li>➤ Minimize Boolean functions in sum of products and product of sums.</li> <li>➤ Implement Boolean functions with: NAND gates only and NOR gates only.</li> <li>➤ Use the four variable Karnaugh map.</li> <li>➤ Implement the minimization of Boolean functions with don't-care conditions.</li> </ul>		
<p><b>4. Combinational Logic Circuits:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Design procedure.</li> <li>➤ Adders.</li> <li>➤ Subtractors.</li> </ul>		

- Code conversion.

**5. Describe the Function of Sequential Logic Elements and Circuits:**

- Concept of synchronous and asynchronous sequential circuits.
- Describe the function of the basic SR, D, T, and JK types of flip-flop and define their truth tables.
- Concept of ripple counters and their disadvantages in a large system.
- Explain the concept of synchronous counters and appreciate the function of some examples. (binary up-down and BCD).
- Appreciate the various types of register.

**6. Appreciate Logic Families and Their Characteristics:**

- Explain the different type of logic sub-families in the TTL 74xx series; e.g.: LS, F, HC, HCT.
- Characteristics of digital logic gates including fan-in, fan-out, power dissipation, voltages, currents, noise margin and propagation delay.
- TTL chip output and their purpose; e.g.: totem pole, Schmitt, open collector, buffer/driver.

**References:**

1. Thomas P. Sitterlen and Vartan Vartanian, *Digital Electronics with Engineering Applications*, Prentice Hall.
2. Fred Hilsenrath and Bill Pierce, *Digital Logic Circuits and Systems*, Delmar Publishers Inc.
3. M. Morris Mano, *Digital Design*, Prentice Hall, 1991.
4. Ronald J. Tocci and Lester P. Laskowski, *Microprocessor and Microcomputers, Hardware and Software*, Prentice Hall.