

<b>SEMESTER</b> <i>Eighth</i>	<b>DEPARTMENT</b> <i>Telecommunications Engineering</i>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b> <i>Satellite Communications</i>
<b>COURSE CODE</b> <i>ET803</i>	<b>HOURS</b> 3 <b>UNITS</b> 3	<b>COURSE SPECIFICATIONS</b> <i>Theoretical Content</i>

**1. Introduction:**

- Birth of satellite communications.
- Development of satellite communications.
- Configuration of a satellite communications system.
- Types of orbit.
- Radio regulations.
- Technology trends.
- Services.
- The way forward.

**2. Orbits and related issues:**

- Keplerian orbits.
- Useful orbits for satellite communication.
- Perturbations of orbits.

**3. Baseband signals and quality of service:**

- Baseband signals.
- Performance objectives.
- Availability objectives.
- Delay.

**4. Digital communications techniques:**

- Baseband formatting.
- Digital modulation.
- Channel coding.
- Channel coding and the power–bandwidth trade-off.
- Coded modulation.
- End-to-end error control.
- Digital video broadcasting via satellite (DVB-S).
- Second generation DVB-S.

**5. Uplink, downlink and overall link performance; intersatellite links:**

- Configuration of a link.
- Antenna parameters.
- Radiated power.
- Received signal power.
- Noise power spectral density at the receiver input.
- Individual link performance.
- Influence of the atmosphere.
- Mitigation of atmospheric impairments.
- Overall link performance with transparent satellite.
- Overall link performance with regenerative satellite.

- Link performance with multibeam antenna coverage versus moonbeam.
- Intersatellite link performance.

**6. Multiple access:**

- Layered data transmission.
- Traffic parameters.
- Traffic routing.
- Access techniques.
- Frequency division multiple access (FDMA).
- Time division multiple access (TDMA).
- Code division multiple access (CDMA).
- Fixed and on-demand assignment.
- Random access.

**7. Satellite networks:**

- Network reference models and protocols.
- Reference architecture for satellite networks.
- Basic characteristics of satellite networks.
- Satellite on-board connectivity.
- Connectivity through intersatellite links (ISL).
- Satellite broadcast networks.
- Broadband satellite networks.
- Transmission control protocol.
- IPv6 over satellite networks.

**8. Earth stations:**

- Station organization.
- Radio-frequency characteristics.
- The antenna subsystem.
- The radio-frequency subsystem.
- Communication subsystems.
- The network interface subsystem.
- Monitoring and control; auxiliary equipment.

**9. The communication payload:**

- Mission and characteristics of the payload.
- Transparent repeater.
- Regenerative repeater.
- Multibeam antenna payload.
- Introduction to flexible payloads.
- Solid state equipment technology.
- Antenna coverage.
- Antenna characteristics.

**10. The platform:**

- Subsystems.
- Attitude control.
- The propulsion subsystem.
- The electric power supply.

- Telemetry, tracking and command (TTC) and on-board data handling (OBDH).
- Thermal control and structure.
- Developments and trends.

**11. *Satellite installation and launch vehicles:***

- Installation in orbit.
- Launch vehicles.

**12. *The space environment:***

- Vacuum.
- The mechanical environment.
- Radiation.
- Flux of high energy particles.
- The environment during installation.

**13. *Reliability of satellite communications systems:***

- Introduction of reliability.
- Satellite system availability.
- Subsystem reliability.
- Component reliability.

***References:***

1. *Satellite Communications Systems* by Gerard Maral, Michel Bousquet, 2009.