

<b>SEMESTER</b> <i>Eighth</i>	<b>DEPARTMENT</b> <i>Telecommunications Engineering</i>	<b>COURSE TITLE</b> <i>Satellite Communications</i>
<b>COURSE CODE</b> <i>ET803</i>	<b>HOURS</b> 3 <b>UNITS</b> 3	<b>COURSE SPECIFICATIONS</b> <i>Theoretical Content</i>
<b>1. Introduction:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Birth of satellite communications.</li> <li>➤ Development of satellite communications.</li> <li>➤ Configuration of a satellite communications system.</li> <li>➤ Types of orbit.</li> <li>➤ Radio regulations.</li> <li>➤ Technology trends.</li> <li>➤ Services.</li> <li>➤ The way forward.</li> </ul>		
<b>2. Orbits and related issues:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Keplerian orbits.</li> <li>➤ Useful orbits for satellite communication.</li> <li>➤ Perturbations of orbits.</li> </ul>		
<b>3. Baseband signals and quality of service:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Baseband signals.</li> <li>➤ Performance objectives.</li> <li>➤ Availability objectives.</li> <li>➤ Delay.</li> </ul>		
<b>4. Digital communications techniques:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Baseband formatting.</li> <li>➤ Digital modulation.</li> <li>➤ Channel coding.</li> <li>➤ Channel coding and the power–bandwidth trade-off.</li> <li>➤ Coded modulation.</li> <li>➤ End-to-end error control.</li> <li>➤ Digital video broadcasting via satellite (DVB-S).</li> <li>➤ Second generation DVB-S.</li> </ul>		
<b>5. Uplink, downlink and overall link performance; intersatellite links:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Configuration of a link.</li> <li>➤ Antenna parameters.</li> <li>➤ Radiated power.</li> <li>➤ Received signal power.</li> <li>➤ Noise power spectral density at the receiver input.</li> <li>➤ Individual link performance.</li> <li>➤ Influence of the atmosphere.</li> <li>➤ Mitigation of atmospheric impairments.</li> <li>➤ Overall link performance with transparent satellite.</li> <li>➤ Overall link performance with regenerative satellite.</li> </ul>		

- Link performance with multibeam antenna coverage versus moonbeam.
- Intersatellite link performance.

**6. Multiple access:**

- Layered data transmission.
- Traffic parameters.
- Traffic routing.
- Access techniques.
- Frequency division multiple access (FDMA).
- Time division multiple access (TDMA).
- Code division multiple access (CDMA).
- Fixed and on-demand assignment.
- Random access.

**7. Satellite networks:**

- Network reference models and protocols.
- Reference architecture for satellite networks.
- Basic characteristics of satellite networks.
- Satellite on-board connectivity.
- Connectivity through intersatellite links (ISL).
- Satellite broadcast networks.
- Broadband satellite networks.
- Transmission control protocol.
- IPv6 over satellite networks.

**8. Earth stations:**

- Station organization.
- Radio-frequency characteristics.
- The antenna subsystem.
- The radio-frequency subsystem.
- Communication subsystems.
- The network interface subsystem.
- Monitoring and control; auxiliary equipment.

**9. The communication payload:**

- Mission and characteristics of the payload.
- Transparent repeater.
- Regenerative repeater.
- Multibeam antenna payload.
- Introduction to flexible payloads.
- Solid state equipment technology.
- Antenna coverage.
- Antenna characteristics.

**10. The platform:**

- Subsystems.
- Attitude control.
- The propulsion subsystem.
- The electric power supply.

- Telemetry, tracking and command (TTC) and on-board data handling (OBDH).
- Thermal control and structure.
- Developments and trends.

**11. *Satellite installation and launch vehicles:***

- Installation in orbit.
- Launch vehicles.

**12. *The space environment:***

- Vacuum.
- The mechanical environment.
- Radiation.
- Flux of high energy particles.
- The environment during installation.

**13. *Reliability of satellite communications systems:***

- Introduction of reliability.
- Satellite system availability.
- Subsystem reliability.
- Component reliability.

***References:***

1. *Satellite Communications Systems* by Gerard Maral, Michel Bousquet, 2009.